
Index

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Foreword | 13 |
| Introduction | 15 |
| Annotated Guidelines for Good Federal Practices | 21 |
| A. Distribution of Powers | 21 |
| I. Distribution of powers as constitutional principle | 23 |
| II. Principle of subsidiarity as guideline | 26 |
| III. Necessary authority of the different orders of the federation | 29 |
| IV. Constituent units' autonomy | 32 |
| V. Dispute resolution in the federation | 34 |
| B. Fiscal Federalism | 36 |
| I. Assignment of functions | 37 |
| II. Allocating taxes | 42 |
| III. Financial transfers | 45 |
| IV. Fiscal equalization | 48 |
| V. Fiscal sustainability | 51 |
| C. Intergovernmental Relations | 54 |
| I. General role of intergovernmental relations | 55 |
| II. Coordination and cooperation among constituent units and with the federal government | 59 |
| III. Intergovernmental relations within the rule of law and democracy | 63 |
| D. Local Government | 64 |
| I. Role of local government in federal systems | 65 |
| | 9 |

| | | |
|------|--|-----|
| II. | Constitutional and legal recognition | 67 |
| III. | Status and autonomy | 70 |
| IV. | Intergovernmental relations | 74 |
| E. | Foreign Relations | 79 |
| I. | Role of the federal government in foreign relations | 81 |
| II. | Participation of constituent units in foreign policy of the federal government | 83 |
| III. | Implementation of international legal norms in the federation | 86 |
| IV. | Foreign relations of constituent units | 88 |
| | Outlook | 93 |
| | Guidelines for Good Federal Practices | 97 |
| A. | Distribution of Powers | 99 |
| I. | Distribution of powers as constitutional principle | 99 |
| II. | Principle of subsidiarity as guideline | 99 |
| III. | Necessary authority of the different orders of the federation | 100 |
| IV. | Constituent units' autonomy | 101 |
| V. | Dispute resolution in the federation | 102 |
| B. | Fiscal Federalism | 103 |
| I. | Assignment of functions | 103 |
| II. | Allocating taxes | 104 |
| III. | Financial transfers | 105 |
| IV. | Fiscal equalization | 105 |
| V. | Fiscal sustainability | 106 |

| | Index |
|--|-------|
| C. Intergovernmental Relations | 107 |
| I. General role of intergovernmental relations | 107 |
| II. Coordination and cooperation among constituent units and with the federal government | 108 |
| III. Intergovernmental relations within the rule of law and democracy | 109 |
| D. Local Government | 110 |
| I. Role of local government in federal systems | 110 |
| II. Constitutional and legal recognition | 110 |
| III. Status and autonomy | 111 |
| IV. Intergovernmental relations | 112 |
| E. Foreign Relations | 114 |
| I. Role of the federal government in foreign relations | 114 |
| II. Participation of constituent units in foreign policy of the federal government | 114 |
| III. Implementation of international legal norms in the federation | 115 |
| IV. Foreign relations of constituent units | 116 |