

Table of Contents

1 **Introduction.....07**

2 **Global Environmental Governance.....15**

2.1 Fragmented Global Governance: Towards an Analytical
Approach.....15

2.2 The Architecture of Global Environmental Governance.....19

3 **The UNCCD in the Context of Global
Environmental Governance.....29**

3.1 The UNCCD Mandate: Combating Desertification,
Land Degradation and Drought (DLDD).....29

 3.1.1 Definitions and Affected Areas.....29

 3.1.2 Causal Patterns and Consequences of DLDD.....34

3.2 Institutional Structure and Procedures of the Convention.....38

3.3 Policies and Partnerships to Combat DLDD.....43

4 **Linking Land and Soil to Climate Change.....57**

4.1 How is Climate Change Related to Land, Ground
and Soil?57

 4.1.1 Biophysical Correlations.....57

 4.1.2 Social, Political and Economic Correlations.....63

 4.1.3 Mapping the Linkages: The Case of Biofuels.....79

4.2	Understanding Synergies and Conflicts: Ecosystem-based Approaches to Land, Soil and Climate Change.....	95
4.2.1	Ecosystem Services and Environmental Policy Integration.....	95
4.2.2	Ecosystem Economics.....	116
5	Conclusion and Policy Recommendations.....	121
6	Annex.....	125
	References.....	125
	List of Figures and Tables.....	161
	Interview Transcript.....	162