

CHAPTER ONE.....	10
A DIFFERENT PERSPECTIVE ON GLOBALIZATION	10
Introduction	10
The root cause of the problem.....	12
The mainstream perception of globalization	14
Expansion of private society interests into the public sphere.....	22
The state.....	23
Self-interest and civil participation	26
Legal versus legitimate	27
Change without purpose in Japan	28
A tentative definition of globalization	29
The joint tradition of East and West.....	30
Individual conscientiousness as common fundament	32
Virtue and honor.....	33
Honorable competition and honorable collaboration	34
<i>Phren</i> and <i>hara</i>	36
Shame.....	36
Superiority, excellence, honor and fame.....	37
The power of (male) friendship.....	38
Saigo Takamori's political legacy	39
The deep humanity of Samurai spirit	41
Samurai principles at work: the Aland conflict.....	43
The neoconservative reaction to globalization: wrong answers to the right question	44
Myths and traditions that have been invented to support the globalization of Japan	45
Invented tradition: national male blood purity.....	47
Invented tradition: the family unit <i>ie</i> as organization principle	50
Invented tradition: state Shinto and emperor deification	51
Invented tradition: <i>wa</i> as a top down social construct.....	54
Invented tradition: absolute equality	57
The myth of the absence of a free pre-Meiji public sphere.....	60
<i>Kugai</i> , <i>muen</i> , <i>raku</i>	62
Horizontal public bonds.....	63

<i>Seken, musu, ikai, shakai</i>	66
The public sphere as embodied by <i>zatsudan</i> village talk	68
Fukuzawa's and Maruyama's dilemma	69
No Meiji ideology? A critical discussion of Eisenstadt	70
The birth of parliamentarism	72
The legislative process after the war	73
Globalization, diversification and borderless world: a comparative perspective	75
Shortcomings of globalization	79
Subtle racism: foreigners do not legally exist in Japan	79
Subtle racism: continued violation of the international children convention	79
Subtle racism: the pressure to adopt a Japanese name	80
Subtle racism: new fingerprinting law as from 2007	80
Press briefing by Mr. Naoto Nikai	80
The civil sector as counterbalance to state rule	82
Example of a civic grass root movement which has turned political: the Kanagawa Network Movement	85
The German way of political equality	86
Social disparity and new poverty	95
Educated housewives and labor shortage	96
A child care leave that does not relieve parents	97
The government sponsored abuse of Asian trainees	101
Education without ethical principles	102
Learning from the wisdom of Japan : <i>kateika</i> education	111
Case study on Brazilian government schools	112
Abduction and kidnapping of citizens	113
Killing in secret	115
Protecting the spirit of the peace constitution	118
Direct democracy to supplement the representative system	119
A critical review of Fujiwara's bestseller 'The dignity of the nation'	120
CHAPTER TWO	122
THE INVISIBLE IMPACT OF GLOBALIZATION ON PSYCHOPATHOLOGY AND MENTAL HEALTH	122

Introduction	122
Crimes by mentally impaired offenders	124
Cultural perceptions and regulation of the profession.....	124
Prefectural mental health: 25 years 'Kanagawa Women center'	125
Overview of structural and cultural aspects of psychopathology since Meiji restoration	126
The context of psychopathology: family patterns and motherhood expectations ...	126
<i>Taijin kyofusho</i>	127
The myth of the selfless ideal mother	128
The Ajase complex	128
The reinvention of depression as a disease	130
Schizophrenia	132
Eating disorders	133
<i>Amae</i> or fostering dependence on others	135
<i>Hikikomori</i>	137
The success of client centered therapy in Japan	137
Structural aspects	138
Process	138
Growth and Development	138
Psychopathology	138
Change	139
The public reaction to suicide.....	139
Ethnic identity confusion.....	141
Violent anti-social behavior among juveniles and early adults	144
The Cho case	145
Typical symptoms of selective mutism	146
Social relations	146
Family history	147
The failures of the system	148
The fatherless society syndrome.....	148
The dangers of psychological self-negation	151
The Aum case	152
The social reaction to the illness of Princess Masako.....	153
CHAPTER THREE.....	155
ECOLOGICAL UTOPIA	155

From the pre-Meiji discourse of peace with nature to the post-Meiji exploitation	155
Historic phases of pollution	157
The waste and packaging problem.....	161
Energy conservation and new energy	162
Our daily drives	165
The pitfalls of solar energy	167
The nuclear power card.....	168
Ecotaxes and carbon taxes.....	169
Emissions Trading Schemes (ETS)	170
Biodiversity	171
The cost of human development: Towards the extinction of the black bear and brown bear.....	173
Hokkaido- the lost dream	174
Organic farming and food self-sufficiency	176
Environmental NGOs: the fight of David against Goliath	177
Citizens' Nuclear Information Center (CNIC)	177
Institute for Sustainable Energy Policies (ISEP)	178
KIKO Network	178
Japan Center for a Sustainable Environment and Society.....	178
Japan for Sustainability (JFS)	179
Destruction of cultural heritage	179
Learning from the ecological wisdom of Germany	180
Carbon capture and storage.....	182
Environmental education	183
The power of the consumer	184
The power of court justice.....	186
CONCLUSION AND OUTLOOK	189
Twenty changes citizens can believe in:	189
Appendix A:	194

Appendix B:	202
Appendix C:	205
REFERENCES	209
INDEX	231