

Contents

Foreword and Acknowledgements.....	9
1. Introduction.....	13
<i>Armed groups as figurations 13 • The structure of this book 21 • On methodology 23</i>	
2. First Movers: the Formation of Armed Groups	30
<i>Where leaders and staff originate – a statistical overview 32 • From party politics to war: the mechanism of repression 39 • Initiatives of the disappointed: the ad hoc mechanism 42 • Delegated violence: the spin-off mechanism 48 • Conclusion 54</i>	
3. The Shadow of Violence	57
<i>The notion of violence: power, immediateness, and trauma 60 • Legitimizing violence in war 65 • Delegitimization through violence 72 • Why violence derails 76 • Conclusion 82</i>	
4. Basic Legitimacy and Charismatic Cycles	85
<i>Traditional legitimacy and its erosion 90 • The mechanism of basic legitimacy 95 • The cycle of the charismatic idea 99 • Selected affinities: the global timing of discourse 107 • Conclusion 113</i>	

5. Finance and Reproduction	116
<i>Conceptions and statistics 118 • Economy in war and war economies</i>	
<i>123 • Statization, stagnation, and disconnection 131 • Conclusion 142</i>	
6. Hierarchy and Organization.....	144
<i>Ways to rule and roads to decay 146 • Centrifugal forces and centripetal</i>	
<i>techniques 154 • The mechanism of patrimonialization 168 • The mecha-</i>	
<i>nism of formalization 172 • Conclusion 176</i>	
7. Conclusions: Armed Groups as State-Builders.....	178
<i>The politics of armed groups 180 • Armed groups as state-builders in his-</i>	
<i>torical perspective 187 • The politics of armed groups and world politics</i>	
<i>194</i>	
8. Notes.....	203
9. Appendix: List of War Actors in Data Base.....	227
10. List of Tables	231
11. Bibliography	232