

Contents

<i>List of Tables, Maps and Pictures</i>	11
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	13
<i>List of Appendices</i>	15
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	17
<i>Foreword by Vera Tolz</i>	19
Introduction	23
The research gap	23
Research questions	25
Book structure	26
Methodological issues	28
1 Mapping Identities in Ukraine	33
1.1 Ukrainian/Russian nexus	34
1.2 Language: a marker of identity?	40
1.3 A regional approach?	43
1.4 Conclusions	45
2 How Many Ukraines? Regionalism and the Politics of Identity	49
2.1 Difficulties in defining Ukrainian regionalism: beyond the 'east-west' divide?	50
2.2 The need to go deeper: the search for a regional framework?	53
2.3 From the macro to the micro: meaning and perception at the local level	64
2.4 Ukraine's eastern borderlands	66

2.4.1 Luhans'k	68
2.4.2 Kharkiv	73
2.4.3 Sumy	77
2.5 Conclusions	80
3 Contesting History: State Narratives of the Nation	87
3.1 Teaching the Ukrainian past	88
3.2 Narrating the 'History of Ukraine'	90
3.2.1 Grade 7: Kiev Rus'	91
3.2.2 Grade 8: The Cossack period	93
3.2.3 Grade 9: Ukraine in the nineteenth century	98
3.2.4 Grade 10: Ukraine in the twentieth century: 1915-1939	100
3.2.5 Grade 11: Ukraine and World War Two	104
3.3 Conclusions	106
4 'Where are we from?' Negotiating 'History' in the Regions	109
4.1 Linking the macro to the micro: the role of teachers in the Ukrainian classroom	109
4.2 History as a Ukrainian 'political football'	113
4.2.1 Kiev Rus'	115
4.2.2 The Cossack period	116
4.2.3 Holodomor: The Great Famine of 1932/3	117
4.2.4 World War Two/Great Patriotic War?	119
4.3 Russia as the 'other'	122
4.4 Schoolchildren's reflections on the 'History of Ukraine'	125
4.4.1 Kiev Rus'	125
4.4.2 The Cossack period	126
4.4.3 Holodomor: The Great Famine of 1932/3	128
4.4.4 World War Two/Great Patriotic War?	129
4.5 Conclusions	133

5	'Who are we?' and 'Who we are not?'	
	Understanding the Importance of the 'Region'	137
5.1	Regional narratives – complementing or contradicting the state narrative?	137
	5.1.1 Luhans'k	137
	5.1.2 Kharkiv	142
	5.1.3 Sumy	147
5.2	The importance of the 'region': reflections from the Classroom	149
5.3	Reflections on 'Russia' as Ukraine's 'other'	154
	5.3.1 The Russian-Ukrainian border	154
	5.3.2 Russian-Ukrainian relations	156
5.4	Conclusions	159
6	Conclusions: Key Empirical Findings	161
Bibliography		
	English Language Sources	169
	Russian and Ukrainian Language Sources	185
Appendices		189