

Table of Contents

Foreword <i>Helga Konrad, Special Representative of the OSCE</i>	5
Directory of Legal Instruments and Policy Documents	9
Abbreviations	12
<i>Introduction</i>	15
<i>Theoretical Debate</i>	20
Historical Development of Trafficking – The Legal Framework for Anti-Trafficking Interventions <i>Elaine Pearson</i>	20
The Victim Perspective – A Neglected Dimension <i>Barbara Limanowska</i>	27
Highlighting Economic Aspects of Trafficking in Human Beings <i>Sebastian Baumeister & Helen Santiago Fink</i>	32
Undocumented Migration, Labour Exploitation and Trafficking <i>Nivedita Prasad & Babette Rohner</i>	39
Forced and Bonded Labour <i>Mary Cunneen</i>	44
Trafficking in Children <i>Mike Dottridge</i>	50
Organ Trafficking – Challenges and Perspectives <i>Elaine Pearson</i>	58
Linkages between Trafficking and HIV/AIDS <i>Jane Gronow & Deborah McWhinney</i>	63

Trafficking in Armed and Post-Conflict Situations <i>Martina E. Vandenberg</i>	69
<i>Practical Approaches</i>	76
<i>Approaches to Prevention</i>	76
The Role of the Private Sector in Developing Youth Careers <i>Sebastian Baumeister & Susie Maley</i>	81
Empowerment of Orphans <i>Lora Belcheva, Maria Petrova & Maria Tchomarova</i>	86
Potentials of Community-Based Approaches <i>Lilijana Vasić</i>	90
Hotlines – An Effective Tool for Outreach Work <i>Kateryna Cherepakha & Olga Kalashnyk</i>	94
Non-Discriminatory Approaches to Address Clients in Prostitution <i>Christiane Howe</i>	98
<i>Approaches to Victim Support</i>	104
Cooperation for Protection – National Referral Mechanisms <i>Liliana Sorrentino</i>	108
A Victim-Centred Approach – The Italian Model <i>Isabella Orfano</i>	114
Specialised Service Centres – The Belgian Model <i>Bruno Moens</i>	119
Sustainable Social and Professional Reintegration <i>Iana Matei</i>	123
Self-Empowerment of Migrant Women <i>Warunee Chaiwongkam & Theera Srila</i>	127

<i>Approaches to Capacity and Institution Building</i>	130
Local Agenda for Community Security <i>Diana Segovia</i>	133
Improving Media Coverage through Journalist Training <i>Bronwyn Jones</i>	137
Addressing Labour Market Dimensions <i>Beate Andrees</i>	141
Incorporating Gender Issues into Police Reform Processes <i>Johanna Willems</i>	146
Developing Training Modules for Peacekeeping Operations <i>Gabriele Reiter</i>	149
 <i>Approaches to Advocacy Work</i>	 153
Lobbying in Europe <i>Mary Cunneen</i>	156
Strengthening Advocacy through Providing Baseline Studies <i>Victoria Nwogu</i>	161
 <i>Conclusions and Recommendations</i>	 165
Directory of Authors	170
Directory of Organisations	174
References	179